



Conformity with the Standard

Sucosoft S 40 IEC Features

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Authors: Heribert Einwag, Eberhard Kastner

Editor: Karola Großpietsch

Translator: Terence Osborn

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List of revisions to AWB 27-1310 GB

Edition	Page	Revision	New	Rev.	n. a.
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About This Manual

The following tables have the same numbering as those in the IEC 1131 standard. Tables showing features not yet supported by version 3.0 of Sucosoft S 40 are not listed.

The “PLC” column indicates the PLCs that support the features concerned.

x	All PLCs
PS 416	PS 416PS modular PLC
PS 4-200	PS 4-201-MM1, PS 4-141-MM1, PS 4-151-MM1 compact PLCs
PS 4-300	PS 4-341-MM1 compact PLC

1 Common Elements

The Sucosoft system fulfills the requirements of IEC1131-3 in the following language features:

Table 1: Character set features

No.	Description	PLC	Comment
1	Required character set	x	according to ISO/IEC 646, Table 1
2	Lower case	x	
3a	Number sign (#) or	x	# used
3b	Pound sign (£)		
4a	Dollar sign (\$) or	x	\$ used
4b	Currency sign		
5a	Vertical bar () Exclamation mark (!)	x	Only for graphical languages
5b			
6a	Subscript delimiters: brackets [] or	x	[] used
6b	parentheses ()		

Table 2: Identifier features

No.	Description	PLC
1	Upper case and numbers	x
2	Upper and lower case, numbers, embedded underlines	x
3	Upper and lower case, numbers, leading or embedded underlines	x

Table 3: Comment features

No.	Description	PLC
1	Comment	x

Table 4: Numeric Literals

No.	Description	PLC
1	Integer literals	x
2	Real literals	x
3	Real literals with exponents	x
4	Base 2 literals	x
5	Base 8 literals	x
6	Base 16 literals	x
7	Boolean zero and one	x
8	Boolean FALSE and TRUE	x

Table 5: Character string literal features

No.	Description	PLC
1	Empty string (length zero)	x
	String of length 1 containing simple character A	x
	String of length 1 containing "space" character	x
	String of length 1 containing the single "quote" character	x
	String of length " containing CR and LF	x
	String of length five which is printed as "\$1.00"	x

Table 6: Two character combinations in character string

No.	Description	PLC
2	Dollar sign (\$\$)	x
3	Single quote (\$')	x
4	Line feed (\$L or \$l)	x
5	New line (\$N or \$n)	x
6	New page (\$P or \$p)	x
7	Carriage return (\$R or \$r)	x
8	Tab (\$T or \$t)	x

Table 7: Duration literal features

No.	Description	PLC
1a	Duration literals without underlines – short prefix	x
1b	– long prefix	x
2a	Duration literals with underlines – short prefix	x
2b	– long prefix	x

Table 8: Date and time of day literals

No.	Description	PLC
1	Date literals (long prefix: DATE#)	x
2	Date literals (short prefix: D#)	x
3	Time of day literals (long prefix: TIME_OF_DAY#)	x
4	Time of day literals (short prefix: TOD#)	x
5	Date and time of day literals (long prefix DATE_AND_TIME#)	x
6	Date and time literals (short prefix: DT#)	x

Table 10: Elementary data types

No.	Keyword	Description	PLC
1	BOOL	Boolean	x
2	SINT	Short integer	x
3	INT	Integer	x
4	DINT	Double integer	PS 416, PS 4-300
5	LINT	Long integer	–
6	USINT	Unsigned short integer	x
7	UINT	Unsigned integer	x
8	UDINT	Unsigned double integer Integer	PS 416, PS 4-300
9	ULINT	Unsigned long integer	–
10	REAL	Real numbers	PS 416, PS 4-300
11	LREAL	Long reals	–
12	TIME	Duration	x
13	DATE	Date (only)	x
14	TIME_OF_DAY or TOD	Time of day (only)	x
15	DATE_AND_ TIME or TD	Date and time	x
16	STRING	Variable length character string	x
17	BYTE	Bit string of length 8	x
18	WORD	Bit string of length 16	x
19	DWORD	Bit string of length 32	PS 416, PS 4-300
20	LWORD	Bit string of length 64	–

Table 12: Data type declaration features

No.	Description	PLC
1	Direct derivation of elementary types	x
2	Enumerated data types	x
3	Subrange data types	x
4	Array data types	x
5	Structured data types	PS 416, PS 4-300

Table 13: Default initial values

Description	Initial value
SINT, INT, DINT	0
USINT, UINT, UDINT	0
BOOL, BYTE, WORD, DWORD	0
REAL	0.0
TIME	T#0s
DATE	D#1900-01-01
TIME_OF_DAY	TOD#00:00:00
DATE_AND_TIME	DT#1900-01-01-00:00:00
STRING	"(the empty string)"

Table 14: Data type initial value declaration features

No.	Description	PLC
1	Initialization of directly derived types	x
2	Initialization of enumerated data types	x
3	Initialization of subrange data types	x
4	Initialization of array data types	x
5	Initialization of structured data types	PS 416, PS 4-300
6	Initialization of derived structured data types	PS 416, PS 4-300

Table 15: Location and size prefix features for directly represented variables

No.	Description	PLC
1	I: Input location	x
2	Q: Output location	x
3	M: Marker location	x
4	X: (Single) bit size	x
5	None: (Single) bit size	x
6	B: Byte (8 bits) size	x
7	W: Word (16 bits) size	x
8	D: Double word (32 bits) size	PS 416, PS 4-300
9	L: Long word (64 bits) size	—

Table 16: Variable keywords for variable declaration

Keyword	PLC
VAR	x
VAR_INPUT	x
VAR_OUTPUT	x
VAR_IN_OUT	x
VAR_EXTERNAL	x
VAR_GLOBAL	x
VAR_ACCESS	—
RETAIN	x
CONSTANT	x
AT	x

Table 17: Variable type assignment features

No.	Description	PLC
1	Declaration of directly represented, non-retentive variables	x
2	Declaration of directly represented, retentive variables	x
3	Declaration of locations of symbolic variables	x
4	Array location assignment	x
5	Automatic memory allocation of symbolic variables	x
6	Array declaration	x
7	Retentive array declaration	x
8	Declaration of structured variables	PS 416, PS 4-300

Table 18: Variable initial value assignment features

No.	Description	PLC
1	Initialization of directly represented, non-retentive variables	x
2	Initialization of directly represented, retentive variables	x
3	Location and initial value assignment to symbolic variables	x
4	Array location assignment and initialization	x
5	Initialization of symbolic variables	x
6	Array initialization	x
7	Retentive array declaration and initialization	x
8	Initialization of structured variables	PS 416, PS 4-300
9	Initialization of constants	x

Table 19: Graphical negation of Boolean signals

No.	Description	PLC
1	Negated input	x
2	Negated output	x

Table 20: The use of the “EN” input and “ENO” output

No.	Description	PLC
1	Use of “EN” and “ENO” with LD	–
2	Use of “EN” and “ENO” with FBL	–
3	FBD without “EN” and “ENO”	x

Table 21: Typed and overloaded functions

No.	Description	PLC
1	Overloaded functions (non type-dependent)	x
2	Typed functions	x

Table 22: Type conversion function features

No.	Description	PLC
1	*_TO_**	x
2	TRUNC	PS 416, PS 4-300
3	BCD_TO_**	x
4	*_TO_BCD	x

Table 23: Standard functions of one numeric variable

No.	Name	I/O type	Description	PLC
General functions				
1	ABS	ANY_NUM	Absolute value	x
2	SQRT	ANY_REAL	Square root	–
Logarithmic functions				
3	LN	ANY_REAL	Natural logarithm	–
4	LOG	ANY_REAL	Logarithm base 10	–
5	EXP	ANY_REAL	Natural exponential (e function)	–
Trigonometric functions				
6	SIN	ANY_REAL	Sine of input in radians	–
7	COS	ANY_REAL	Cosine in radians	–
8	TAN	ANY_REAL	Tangent in radians	–
9	ASIN	ANY_REAL	Principal arc sine	–
10	ACOS	ANY_REAL	Principal arc cosine	–
11	ATAN	ANY_REAL	Principal arc tangent	–

Table 24: Standard arithmetic functions

No.	Name	Symbol	PLC
12	ADD	+	x
13	MUL	*	x
14	SUB	–	x
15	DIV	/	x
16	MOD		PS 416, PS 4-300
17	EXPT	**	–
18	MOVE	:=	–

Table 25: Standard bit-shift functions

No.	Name	PLC
1	SHL	x
2	SHR	x
3	ROR	x
4	ROL	x

Table 26: Standard bitwise Boolean functions

No.	Name	PLC
1	AND	x
2	OR	x
3	XOR	x
4	NOT	x

Table 27: Standard selection functions

No.	Name	PLC
1	SEL	PS 416, PS 4-300
2	MAX	PS 416, PS 4-300
3	MIN	PS 416, PS 4-300
4	LIMIT	PS 416, PS 4-300
5	MUX	PS 416, PS 4-300

Table 28: Standard comparison functions

No.	Name	PLC
1	GT	x
2	GE	x
3	EQ	x
4	LE	x
5	LT	x
6	NE	x

Table 29: Standard character string functions

No.	Name	PLC
1	LEN	x
2	LEFT	PS 416, PS 4-300
3	RIGHT	PS 416, PS 4-300
4	MID	PS 416, PS 4-300
5	CONCAT	PS 416, PS 4-300
6	INSERT	PS 416, PS 4-300
7	DELETE	PS 416, PS 4-300
8	REPLACE	PS 416, PS 4-300
9	FIND	PS 416, PS 4-300

Table 30: Functions of time data types

No.	Name	Operation	PLC
1	ADD	TIME + TIME = TIME	x
2		TOD + TIME = TOD	x
3		DAT + TIME = DAT	PS 416, PS 4-300
4	SUB	TIME – TIME = TIME	x
5		DATE – DATE = TIME	PS 416, PS 4-300
6		TOD – TIME = TOD	x
7		TOD – TIME = TIME	x
8		DAT – TIME = DAT	PS 416, PS 4-300
9		DAT – DAT = TIME	PS 416, PS 4-300
10	MUL	TIME* ANY_NUM = TIME	PS 416, PS 4-300
11	DIV	TIME/ANY_NUM = TIME	PS 416, PS 4-300
12	CONCAT	DATE TOD = DAT	PS 416, PS 4-300

Type conversion functions

13		DATE_AND_TIME_TO_TIME_ OF_DAY	x
14		DATE_AND_TIME_TO_DATE	x

Table 31: Functions of enumerated data types

No.	Name	PLC
1	SEL	–
2	MUX	–
3	EQ	x
4	NE	x

Table 33: Function block declaration features

No.	Description	PLC
1	RETAIN qualifier on internal variables	PS 416, PS 4-300
2	RETAIN qualifier on output variables	PS 416, PS 4-300
3	RETAIN qualifier on internal function blocks	PS 416, PS 4-300
4a	Input/output declaration – textual	x
4b	– graphical	–
5a	Function block instance name as input – textual	PS 416, PS 4-300
5b	– graphical	PS 416, PS 4-300
6a	Function block instance name as input/output – textual	PS 416, PS 4-300
6b	– graphical	PS 416, PS 4-300
7a	Function block instance name as external variable – textual	x
7b	– graphical	x
8a	Textual declaration of – rising edge inputs	PS 4-200, PS 4-300
8b	– falling edge inputs	PS 4-200, PS 4-300
9a	Graphical declaration of – rising edge inputs	–
9b	– falling edge inputs	–

Table 34: Standard bistable function blocks

No.	Name	PLC
1	SR<F4>1)	x
2	RS ¹⁾	x
3	SEMA	–

Table 35: Standard edge detection function blocks

No.	Name	PLC
1	R_TRIG	x
2	F_TRIG	x

Table 36: Standard counter function blocks

No.	Name	PLC
1	CTU ¹⁾	x
2	CTD ¹⁾	x
3	CTUD ¹⁾	x

¹⁾ Input parameters such as R (Reset), S (Set), LD (Load) and others (see Table 54) have already been defined as keywords. They cannot therefore be used as operators. The standard itself does not permit the use of keywords as identifiers. The following declaration would thus not meet the standard:

```
VAR_INPUT
  R :BOOL;
  (* R is keyword for input parameter Reset *)
END_VAR
```

The declaration of the “CTU” IEC function block would thus not be possible. The parameters have therefore been changed in the Sucasoft:

- S parameter in SET
- R parameter in RESET
- LD parameter in LOAD

The modifications refer to a proposal of the PLCOpen committee.

Table 37: Standard timer function blocks

No.	Name	PLC
1	TP (Pulse)	x
2a	On-delay – TON	x
2b	– T---0	x
3a	Off-delay – TOF	x
3b	– 0---T	x
4	RTC (real-time clock)	x

Table 39: Program declaration features

No.	Description	PLC
1	RETAIN qualifier on internal variables	x
2	RETAIN qualifier on output variables	–
3	RETAIN qualifier on internal function blocks	x
4a	Input/output declaration – textual	–
4b	– graphical	–
5a	Function block instance name as input – textual	–
5b	– graphical	–
6a	Function block instance name as input/output – textual	–
6b	– graphical	–
7a	Function block instance name as external variable – textual	–
7b	– graphical	–
9a	Graphical declaration of – rising edge inputs and	–
9b	– falling edge inputs	–

No.	Description	PLC
10	Formal input and output parameters	—
11	Declaration of directly represented, non-retentive variables	x
12	Declaration of directly represented, retentive variables	x
13	Declaration of locations of symbolic variables Variables	x
14	Array location assignment	x
15	Initialization of directly represented, non-retentive variables	x
16	Initialization of directly represented, retentive variables	x
17	Location and initial value assignment to symbolic variables	x
18	Array location assignment and initialization	x
19	Use of directly represented variables	x
20	VAR_GLOBAL .. END_VAR Declaration within a PROGRAM	x
21	VAR_ACCESS.. END_VAR Declaration within a PROGRAM	—

2 IL Language Elements

Table 52: Instruction list (IL) operators

No.	Operator	Modifiers	PLC
1	LD	N	x
2	ST	N	x
3	S R		x x
4	AND	N,(	x
5	&	N,(	x
6	OR	N,(	x
7	XOR	N,(	x
8	ADD	(	x
9	SUB	(	x
10	MUL	(	x
11	DIV	(	x
12	GT	(	x
13	GE	(	x
14	EQ	(	x
15	NE	(	x
16	LE	(	x
17	LT	(	x
18	JMP	C, N	x
19	CAL	C, N	x
20	RET	C, N	x
21	)		x

Table 53: Function block invocation feature for IL language

No.	Description	PLC
1	CAL with input list	x
2	CAL with load/store of inputs	x
3	Use of input operators	–

Table 57: Representation of lines and blocks

No.	Features	PLC
1, 2	Horizontal lines	x
3, 4	Vertical lines	x
5, 6	Horizontal/vertical connection	x
7, 8	Line crossings without connection	–
9, 10	Connected and not connected	x
11, 12	Blocks with connecting lines	x
13, 14	Connectors ¹⁾	–

¹⁾ Not necessary since right power rail in Sucosoft is unlimited.

Table 58: Graphical elements for execution control

No.	Description	PLC
1	Unconditional jump	
2	– FBD	x
	– LD	x
3	Conditional jump	
4	– FBD	x
	– LD	x
5	Conditional return	
6	– FBD	x
	– LD	x
7	Unconditional return	
8	– FBD	x
	– LD	x

Table 59: Power rails

No.	Description	PLC
1	Left power rail (with connected horizontal connection)	x
2	Right power rail (with connected horizontal connection)	x

Table 60: Link elements

No.	Description	PLC
1	Horizontal connection	x
2	Vertical connection	x

Table 61: Static contacts

No.	Description	PLC
1	Normally open contact	x
2		—
3	Normally closed contact	x
4		—
5	Positive transition sensing contacts	—
6		—
7	Negative transition sensing contacts	—
8		—

Table 62: Coils

No.	Symbol	Description	PLC
1	--()--	Coil	x
2	--(/)--	Negative coil	x
Latched coils			
3	--(S)--	SET coil	x
4	--(R)--	RESET coil	x
Retentive coils			
5	----(M)----	Retentive memory coils	x ¹⁾
6	----(SM)----	SET retentive coils Retentive memory coils	x ¹⁾
7	----(RM)----	RESET retentive memory coil	x ¹⁾
Transition sensing contacts			
8	--(P)--	Positive transition sensing coil	x
9	--(N)--	Negative transition sensing coil	x

¹⁾ Retentive behaviour is defined in the declaration section

Annex

Annex D (normative): Implementation-dependent parameters

Table D.1: Implementation-dependent parameters

Clause	Parameter	PS 4-200	PS 416	PS 4-300
1.5.1	Error handling procedure	Array subscript overflow		
2.1.1	National characters used	depending on user		
2.1.2	Maximum length of identifiers	64	64	64
2.1.5	Maximum comment length	512	512	512
2.2.3.1	Range of values of duration	+63/–64 days, 23 hrs., 59 min., 59 sec., 999 ms	+127/–128 days, 23 hrs., 59 min., 59 sec., 999 ms	+127/–128 days, 23 hrs., 59 min., 59 sec., 999 ms
2.2.3.2	Value range for date	1900-1-1 to 2154-12-31		
2.3.1	Range of values for variables of type TIME Precision of representation of seconds in types TIME_OF_DAY and DATE_AND_TIME	+63/–64 days, 23 hrs., 59 min., 59 sec., 999 ms 1 sec.	+127/–128 days, 23 hrs., 59 min., 59 sec., 999 ms 1 sec.	+127/–128 days, 23 hrs., 59 min., 59 sec., 999 ms 1 sec.
2.3.3	Maximum – Number of array subscripts – Array size – Number of structure elements – Structure size – Maximum number of variables per declaration	3 8 KByte – – See 2.4.3	4 16 KByte up to16 KByte/POU up to16 KByte/POU See 2.4.3	4 16 KByte up to16 KByte/POU up to16 KByte/POU See 2.4.3

Clause	Parameter	PS 4-200	PS 416	PS 4-300
2.3.3.1	Maximum number of enumerated values	256	65000	65000
2.3.3.2	Default maximum length of STRING variable	32 Byte	32 Byte	32 Byte
	Maximum permissible length of STRING variables	253	1024	1024
2.4.1.1	Maximum number of hierarchical levels	5	5	5
	Logical or physical mapping	Both	Both	Both
2.4.1.2	Maximum number of array subscripts	3	4	4
	Maximum range of subscript values	USINT-value range	DINT-value range	DINT-value range
	Maximum number of structure levels	–	up to 16 KByte	up to 16 KByte
2.4.2	Initialization of system inputs	The value of the system inputs corresponds to value of the physical inputs at the start of the program.		
2.4.3	Maximum number of variables per declaration	32000 global 32000/POU local	16000 global 16000/POU local	16000 global 16000/POU local
2.5	Information to determine execution times of POU's	No	1 KByte per function	
			No	No
2.5.1.1	Method of function representation	Textual	Textual	Textual
2.5.1.3	Maximum number of function specifications	0	255	255
2.5.1.5	Maximum number of inputs of extensible functions	2	MUX 7; MIN + MAX: any otherwise: 2	
2.5.1.5.1	Effects of type conversions on accuracy	none	none	none

Annex E (normative):

Clause	Parameter	PS 4-200	PS 416	PS 4-300
2.5.1.5.2	Accuracy of functions of one variable	exact	exact	exact
	Implementation of arithmetic functions	–	–	–
2.5.2	Maximum number of function blocks and instantiations	Limited by the maximum program size, however, with no more than 255 POU's per project and 4000 FB instances per program		
2.5.2.3.3	PVmin, PVmax of counters	–32768 to 32767		
2.5.3	Program size limitations	approx. 56 KByte	CPU 400: 1 MByte CPU 300: 512 KByte CPU 200: 256 KByte	512 KByte

Annex E (normative): Error conditions

Table E.1: Error conditions

Clause	Error conditions	Sucosoft behaviour
2.3.3.1	Value of a variable exceeds the specified subrange	Automatic correction; overflow can be scanned during run time
2.4.2	Length of initialization list does not match the number of array entries	Syntax error
2.5.1.5.1	Type conversion errors	Syntax error
2.5.1.5.2	Numerical result exceeds range for data type	Overflow can be scanned during run time
	Division by zero	
2.5.1.5.4	Mixed input data types to a selection function	Syntax error
	Selector (K) out of range for MUX function	Last permissible operand

Clause	Error conditions	Sucosoft behaviour
2.5.1.5.5	Invalid character position Result exceeds maximum string length	String returned unchanged Reduce to maximum permissible length
2.5.1.5.6	Result exceeds range for data type	Overflow can be scanned during run time
2.6.2	Zero or more than one initial step in the SFC network User program attempts to modify step state or time	– –
2.6.2.5	Simultaneously true, non-prioritized transitions in a selection divergence	–
2.6.3	Side effects in evaluation of transition condition	–
2.6.4.5	Action control contention error	–
2.6.5	“Unsafe” or “Unreachable” SFC	–
2.7.1	Data type conflict in VAR_ACCESS	–
2.7.2	Task requires too many processor resource Execution deadline not met Other task scheduling conflicts	– – –
3.2.2	Numerical result exceeds range for data type	Overflow can be scanned during run time
3.3.1	Division by zero Invalid data type for operation	See 2.5.1.5.2 Error message
3.3.2.1	Return from function without value assigned	urns default initial values
3.3.2.4	Iteration fails to terminate	–
4.1.1	Same identifier as connector label and element name	–
4.1.4	Uninitialized feedback variable	–
4.1.5	Numerical result exceeds range for data type Division by 0	See 2.5.1.5.2